



Sunrise Birding, LLC  
<http://www.sunrisebirding.com>

## Montana, Yellowstone, & the Grand Tetons

Leaders: Gina Nichol and Steve Bird

### SPECIES RECORDED - May/June 2007

|     | Species                | Scientific Name                  |   |
|-----|------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| 1.  | Canada Goose           | <i>Branta canadensis</i>         | Seen daily throughout the trip.   |
| 2.  | Trumpeter Swan         | <i>Cygnus buccinator</i>         | Seen on 3 days in Jackson and a pair with cygnets at Red Rocks NWR  |
| 3.  | Gadwall                | <i>Anas strepera</i>             | Seen on seven days in various ponds   |
| 4.  | American Wigeon        | <i>Anas americana</i>            | Seen on eight days in various ponds   |
| 5.  | Mallard                | <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>        | Commonly seen throughout the trip   |
| 6.  | Blue-winged Teal       | <i>Anas discors</i>              | Seen at Henry's Lake and on a pond off Highway 3 near Billings  |
| 7.  | Cinnamon Teal          | <i>Anas cyanoptera</i>           | Seen on 5 days of the trip, close looks at the Jackson Visitors Center  |
| 8.  | Northern Shoveler      | <i>Anas clypeata</i>             | Seen on 5 days with many close looks  |
| 9.  | Northern Pintail       | <i>Anas acuta</i>                | Three at Hailstone NWR  |
| 10. | Green-winged Teal      | <i>Anas crecca</i>               | Seen at Jackson Visitors Center and on 5 days of the trip   |
| 11. | Canvasback             | <i>Aythya valisineria</i>        | See at Red Rocks NWR and Hailstone NWR  |
| 12. | Redhead                | <i>Aythya americana</i>          | Seen at Jackson Visitors Center and Hailstone NWR   |
| 13. | Ring-necked Duck       | <i>Aythya collaris</i>           | See at Jackson Visitors Center and Henry's Lake   |
| 14. | Greater Scaup          | <i>Aythya marila</i>             | Seen at the Fishing Bridge in Yellowstone   |
| 15. | Lesser Scaup           | <i>Aythya affinis</i>            | Commonly seen throughout the trip   |
| 16. | Harlequin Duck         | <i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i> | A pair at the Yellowstone bridge and a very close pair near Soda Butte Creek picnic area                        |
| 17. | Bufflehead             | <i>Bucephala albeola</i>         | Seen on 7 days mainly in Yellowstone  |
| 18. | Common Goldeneye       | <i>Bucephala clangula</i>        | One female at Floating Island Lake  |
| 19. | Barrow's Goldeneye     | <i>Bucephala islandica</i>       | Seen on 6 days at Yellowstone Lake, on the Yellowstone River and at the Fishing Bridge                          |
| 20. | Common Merganser       | <i>Mergus merganser</i>          | Seen on the Yellowstone River on 5 days   |
| 21. | Ruddy Duck             | <i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>        | Seen on 7 days in several different ponds   |
| 22. | Gray Partridge         | <i>Perdix perdix</i>             | Two seen along prairie roads near Billings  |
| 23. | Ruffed Grouse          | <i>Bonasa umbellus</i>           | Seen drumming on a log off Beartooth Highway and 2 seen along the road by the Northeast entrance to Yellowstone |
| 24. | Wild Turkey            | <i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>       | 2 seen in Rimrock area of Billings  |
| 25. | Common Loon            | <i>Gavia immer</i>               | One seen at Pelican Creek   |
| 26. | Pied-billed Grebe      | <i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>       | One at pond off road from Mammoth to Tower  |
| 27. | Red-necked Grebe       | <i>Podiceps grisegena</i>        | Seen at Henry's Lake displaying   |
| 28. | Eared Grebe            | <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>      | 200 seen on Henry's Lake and 60 at Hailstone NWR  |
| 29. | Western Grebe          | <i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i> | Pair at Fishing Bridge, some at Henry's Lake, Red Rocks, and Lake Elmo  |
| 30. | Clark's Grebe          | <i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>      | One seen at Lake Elmo in Billings   |
| 31. | American White Pelican | <i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i> | Seen on 6 days in lakes and rivers at Grand Teton and Yellowstone   |
| 32. | Double-crested         | <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>     | One at Pelican Creek and one at the Fishing Bridge in   |

|     |                      |                                    |   |
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|     | Cormorant            |                                    | Yellowstone   |
| 33. | Great Blue Heron     | <i>Ardea herodias</i>              | Seen on 7 days from Fishing Bridge, Fish Creek area and other locations   |
| 34. | Turkey Vulture       | <i>Cathartes aura</i>              | Several in Fish Creek Area at Wilson and Red Rocks and Billings   |
| 35. | Osprey               | <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>           | Seen on 9 days of the trip including nests on poles along roads in Jackson area and a nice look down onto a nest at Tower |
| 36. | Bald Eagle           | <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>    | Seen on 9 days of the trip including a close, roadside nest near West Yellowstone   |
| 37. | Northern Harrier     | <i>Circus cyaneus</i>              | Seen on 5 days of the trip including Jackson Dam and over the prairies near Billings                                      |
| 38. | Swainson's Hawk      | <i>Buteo swainsoni</i>             | Seen on 4 days including a pair along Highway 89 and great views on road side poles in the prairie                        |
| 39. | Red-tailed Hawk      | <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>           | Seen every day throughout the trip  |
| 40. | Ferruginous Hawk     | <i>Buteo regalis</i>               | Seen on power poles in the prairie including a nest on one pole   |
| 41. | Golden Eagle         | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>           | 4 birds including two seen at close range perched on power poles along side prairie roads                                 |
| 42. | American Kestrel     | <i>Falco sparverius</i>            | Seen on 9 days many on power lines and road side fence posts  |
| 43. | Peregrine Falcon     | <i>Falco peregrinus</i>            | Seen on nest at Tower, two flybys at Jackson Dam and Pelican Creek  |
| 44. | Prairie Falcon       | <i>Falco mexicanus</i>             | Seen perched on canyon ledge at Tower and a flyby on the prairie  |
| 45. | Sora                 | <i>Porzana carolina</i>            | Great, close looks at Jackson Visitors Center   |
| 46. | American Coot        | <i>Fulica americana</i>            | Seen on 7 days with a maximum of 100 at Red Rocks NWR   |
| 47. | Sandhill Crane       | <i>Grus canadensis</i>             | Seen on 6 days with very close views at the Elk Refuge in Jackson   |
| 48. | Killdeer             | <i>Charadrius vociferus</i>        | Seen on 5 days with a maximum of 4 on the prairie at a pond off Highway 3   |
| 49. | American Avocet      | <i>Recurvirostra americana</i>     | 10 or more birds seen at prairie lakes  |
| 50. | Willet               | <i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i> | Seen at Hailstone NWR and along prairie roads near Billings   |
| 51. | Spotted Sandpiper    | <i>Actitis macularia</i>           | Seen on 9 days on stony river and lake edges  |
| 52. | Long-billed Curlew   | <i>Numenius americanus</i>         | Seen on 4 days with a flock of 10 birds in one prairie meadow   |
| 53. | Marbled Godwit       | <i>Limosa fedoa</i>                | Two pairs displaying in the prairie   |
| 54. | Wilson's Snipe       | <i>Gallinago delicata</i>          | Displaying at Pelican Creek   |
| 55. | Wilson's Phalarope   | <i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>         | Seen on three days in bright breeding plumage including Swan Lake and prairie ponds                                       |
| 56. | Red-necked Phalarope | <i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>          | 2 seen at Swan Lake in Yellowstone  |
| 57. | Franklin's Gull      | <i>Larus pipixcan</i>              | Seen on two days with at least 60 birds at Red Rocks NWR  |
| 58. | Ring-billed Gull     | <i>Larus delawarensis</i>          | Seen on 2 days at Henry's Lake and Hailstone NWR  |
| 59. | California Gull      | <i>Larus californicus</i>          | Seen on 4 days including a close, perched bird at Lehardy Rapids  |
| 60. | Forster's Tern       | <i>Sterna forsteri</i>             | One bird seen at Henry's Lake   |
| 61. | Rock Pigeon          | <i>Columba livia</i>               | Seen around Farm buildings on several days  |
| 62. | Mourning Dove        | <i>Zenaida macroura</i>            | Seen on 5 days including one on a nest in the prairie   |
| 63. | Great Horned Owl     | <i>Bubo virginianus</i>            | Seen on 6 days including two different nests with chicks – one at Mammoth and one at Tower.                               |

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| 64. | Burrowing Owl            | <i>Athene cunicularia</i>      | Seen on the prairie at close range on a post and in Black-tailed Prairie Dog towns.            |
| 65. | Great Gray Owl           | <i>Strix nebulosa</i>          | Excellent, close views of a bird perched on a wire and hunting in a field near Wilson, Wyoming |
| 66. | Short-eared Owl          | <i>Asio flammeus</i>           | One quartering over fields in prairie  |
| 67. | Common Nighthawk         | <i>Chordeiles minor</i>        | Seen on 2 days and one seen perched on a branch in an aspen grove in the prairie.              |
| 68. | Chimney Swift            |                                | Seen in Billings flying above Rimrock  |
| 69. | White-throated Swift     | <i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>    | Seen on 3 days, best views on nesting cliff at Tower   |
| 70. | Calliope Hummingbird     | <i>Stellula calliope</i>       | 2 birds on one day with male displaying in Teton Park  |
| 71. | Broad-tailed Hummingbird | <i>Selasphorus platycercus</i> | 6 birds seen in Fish Creek area near Wilson and one at Dan Hartmann's in Silver Gate           |
| 72. | Belted Kingfisher        | <i>Ceryle alcyon</i>           | One seen flying over the Fishing Bridge  |
| 73. | Williamson's Sapsucker   | <i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>  | One female seen at Pebble Creek in Yellowstone   |
| 74. | Red-naped Sapsucker      | <i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>    | Seen on 3 days with close views at Targhee Pass, Willow Fishs, and on the Beartooth Highway    |
| 75. | Downy Woodpecker         | <i>Picoides pubescens</i>      | One bird seen at Two Moon Park in Billings   |
| 76. | Hairy Woodpecker         | <i>Picoides villosus</i>       | Seen on 4 days including with close views along the Beartooth Highway,                         |
| 77. | Three-toed Woodpecker    | <i>Picoides dorsalis</i>       | Female seen near Teton Pass and One at Tower Falls   |
| 78. | Northern Flicker         | <i>Colaptes auratus</i>        | Seen almost everyday throughout the trip   |
| 79. | Olive-sided Flycatcher   | <i>Contopus cooperi</i>        | Seen on 2 days. One at Fish Creek Road near Wilson and two at Red Rocks NWR picnic area        |
| 80. | Western Wood-Pewee       | <i>Contopus sordidulus</i>     | Seen on 3 days. Red Rocks NWR picnic area, Pelican Creek and at wind break on the prairie      |
| 81. | Willow Flycatcher        | <i>Empidonax traillii</i>      | One seen singing at Red Rocks NWR picnic area  |
| 82. | Least Flycatcher         | <i>Empidonax minimus</i>       | Seen at Red Rocks NWR picnic area  |
| 83. | Hammond's Flycatcher     | <i>Empidonax hammondi</i>      | One building a nest at Undine Falls.   |
| 84. | Dusky Flycatcher         | <i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>   | One bird in tall firs at picnic area near Tower junction                                       |
| 85. | Say's Phoebe             | <i>Sayornis saya</i>           | At least 3 pairs in the prairie wind break areas   |
| 86. | Western Kingbird         | <i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>     | One bird perched on tree branch at wind break on prairie                                       |
| 87. | Eastern Kingbird         | <i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>       | At least 12 seen during our day in the prairie   |
| 88. | Loggerhead Shrike        | <i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>     | 2 birds seen in windbreaks on the prairie  |
| 89. | Warbling Vireo           | <i>Vireo gilvus</i>            | Seen at Red Rocks NWR Picnic area and Two Moon Park in Billings                                |
| 90. | Red-eyed Vireo           | <i>Vireo olivaceus</i>         | One singing in cottonwood at Two Moon Park in Billings   |
| 91. | Gray Jay                 | <i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>   | Seen on 7 days of the trip, usually in pairs at roadside stops in Teton and Yellowstone parks  |
| 92. | Steller's Jay            | <i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>     | Seen on 3 days. Close looks at Dan's feeders.  |
| 93. | Clark's Nutcracker       | <i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>    | Seen on 5 days often perched on tree tops. Pair at Jenny Lake were close and showed well       |
| 94. | American Magpie          | <i>Pica hudsonia</i>           | Commonly seen throughout the trip  |
| 95. | American Crow            | <i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>   | Commonly seen throughout the trip  |
| 96. | Common Raven             | <i>Corvus corax</i>            | Seen everyday  |
| 97. | Horned Lark              | <i>Eremophila alpestris</i>    | Common in the prairie  |
| 98. | Tree Swallow             | <i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>     | Seen on 9 days in open areas and on nest boxes at Elk Refuge                                   |

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| 99. | Violet-green Swallow          | <i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>     | Seen well at Jackson Visitor Center and on 7 days of the trip   |
| 100 | Northern Rough-winged Swallow | <i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i> | Seen on 3 days of the trip often flying over small ponds  |
| 101 | Cliff Swallow                 | <i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>   | Commonly seen in large numbers around bridges, rivers, and wet areas  |
| 102 | Barn Swallow                  | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>            | Seen on 7 days.   |
| 103 | Black-capped Chickadee        | <i>Poecile atricapillus</i>       | Seen at Mammoth in trees near visitor center and Two Moon Park in Billings  |
| 104 | Mountain Chickadee            | <i>Poecile gambeli</i>            | Seen on 5 days. Best views at Dan's feeders   |
| 105 | Red-breasted Nuthatch         | <i>Sitta canadensis</i>           | Seen on 6 days with close views on top of Signal Mountain   |
| 106 | Rock Wren                     | <i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>       | One seen well at Miller Butte in Jackson  |
| 107 | Canyon Wren                   | <i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>        | One seen with Helen at Canyon Creek   |
| 108 | House Wren                    | <i>Troglodytes aedon</i>          | Seen on 2 days. One near parking lot at Two Moon Park and one in aspen grove on Beartooth Highway   |
| 109 | American Dipper               | <i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>          | One seen at Gibbon Falls and one in Hayden Valley on river.   |
| 110 | Ruby-crowned Kinglet          | <i>Regulus calendula</i>          | Seen on 7 days and heard nearly every day. Incredible views of displaying bird showing red crown at Colter Bay picnic area.   |
| 111 | Mountain Bluebird             | <i>Sialia currucoides</i>         | Seen well in Jackson area and on 7 days. A pair at a nest box at Antelope Flats gave excellent views  |
| 112 | Swainson's Thrush             | <i>Catharus ustulatus</i>         | A pair seen well at Two Moon Park in Billings   |
| 113 | Hermit Thrush                 | <i>Catharus guttatus</i>          | Seen well near pond along Beartooth Highway   |
| 114 | American Robin                | <i>Turdus migratorius</i>         | Seen everyday. Very common.   |
| 115 | Sage Thrasher                 | <i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>       | Seen on 2 days at Antelope Flats  |
| 116 | European Starling             | <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>           | Seen on 8 days in aspen groves and open areas   |
| 117 | American Pipit                | <i>Anthus rubescens</i>           | A flock of 30 seen in the sagebrush coming out of the Jenny Lake Visitors Center. Also seen on a roadside stop near Top of the World and several seen at Beartooth Pass on the snow |
| 118 | Cedar Waxwing                 | <i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>        | Seen on 4 days. Best views of perched birds at Red Rocks NWR picnic area  |
| 119 | Yellow Warbler                | <i>Dendroica petechia</i>         | The most common warbler. Seen on 7 days and heard almost every day  |
| 120 | Yellow-rumped Warbler         | <i>Dendroica coronata</i>         | "Audubon's" race seen on 9 days mainly in tall pines.   |
| 121 | American Redstart             | <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>        | Two males and a female seen at Two Moon Park in Billings  |
| 122 | MacGillivray's Warbler        | <i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>          | One bird seen well 2 days at Tower Falls. Others heard only along Beartooth Highway   |
| 123 | Common Yellowthroat           | <i>Geothlypis trichas</i>         | Seen on 2 days. Best views at Jackson Visitor Center  |
| 124 | Yellow-breasted Chat          | <i>Icteria virens</i>             | Great views at Two Moon Park in Billings  |
| 125 | Western Tanager               | <i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>        | Seen very well at Signal Mountain in trees around parking area  |
| 126 | Green-tailed Towhee           | <i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>           | Seen very well at Fish Creek area near Wilson.  |
| 127 | Chipping Sparrow              | <i>Spizella passerina</i>         | Seen on 10 days in woodland areas   |
| 128 | Clay-colored Sparrow          | <i>Spizella pallida</i>           | Seen near Broadview perched on fence  |

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| 129 | Brewer's Sparrow           | <i>Spizella breweri</i>              | At least 6 birds seen well at Antelope Flats   |
| 130 | Vesper Sparrow             | <i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>           | Seen on 4 days in various grassland habitats and Antelope Flats  |
| 131 | Lark Sparrow               | <i>Chondestes grammacus</i>          | Seen well perched on a farm fence in the prairie   |
| 132 | Lark Bunting               | <i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>       | At least 50 birds with many males displaying on the prairie  |
| 133 | Savannah Sparrow           | <i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>     | Seen on 4 days, especially well at Antelope Flats  |
| 134 | Fox Sparrow                | <i>Passerella iliaca</i>             | One seen at the Red Rocks NWR Picnic area  |
| 135 | Song Sparrow               | <i>Melospiza melodia</i>             | Seen on 5 days, often singing in open areas  |
| 136 | Lincoln's Sparrow          | <i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>           | Seen on 4 days including Willow Flats and Colter Bay picnic area   |
| 137 | Swamp Sparrow              | <i>Melospiza georgiana</i>           | Seen well at Willow Flats  |
| 138 | White-crowned Sparrow      | <i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>        | Seen on 6 days and particularly well at feeders at Alpine Inn in Cooke City,                               |
| 139 | Dark-eyed Junco            | <i>Junco hyemalis</i>                | Many "Pink-sided" birds seen on 9 days of the trip   |
| 140 | Chestnut-collared Longspur | <i>Calcarius ornatus</i>             | At least 10 birds seen very well in the prairies including a pair on the road in front of us               |
| 141 | McCown's Longspur          | <i>Calcarius mccownii</i>            | At least 4 birds seen including males in flight display and one male perched close on a fence              |
| 142 | Black-headed Grosbeak      | <i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>     | Seen on 3 days, very well Fish Creek near Wilson, Red Rocks NWR picnic area, and Two Moon Park in Billings |
| 143 | Lazuli Bunting             | <i>Passerina amoena</i>              | A pair seen very well at the 45 <sup>th</sup> parallel bridge area in Yellowstone                          |
| 144 | Red-winged Blackbird       | <i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>           | Seen on 9 days in most reedbed and wetland areas   |
| 145 | Western Meadowlark         | <i>Sturnella neglecta</i>            | Seen on 7 days and very common in the prairies   |
| 146 | Yellow-headed Blackbird    | <i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i> | Seen on 6 days. Best views at Jackson Visitors Center  |
| 147 | Brewer's Blackbird         | <i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>        | Seen around Jackson area   |
| 148 | Common Grackle             | <i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>            | Seen on most days  |
| 149 | Brown-headed Cowbird       | <i>Molothrus ater</i>                | Seen on most days, often on the backs of Bison   |
| 150 | Bullock's Oriole           | <i>Icterus bullockii</i>             | Seen at Fish Creek near Wilson and in one wind break on the prairie  |
| 151 | Black Rosy-Finch           | <i>Leucosticte atrata</i>            | Several seen at Beartooth Pass and at least 40 seen at Dan's feeders one snowy morning                     |
| 152 | Pine Grosbeak              | <i>Pinicola enucleator</i>           | One female seen at Dan's feeder and a male heard singing at Dunranven Pass                                 |
| 153 | Cassin's Finch             | <i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>           | Seen on 9 days. Common around human habitation   |
| 154 | House Finch                | <i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>          | Seen at Helen's feeder in Billings   |
| 155 | Red Crossbill              | <i>Loxia curvirostra</i>             | Seen at Fish Creek and on Teton Pass   |
| 156 | Pine Siskin                | <i>Carduelis pinus</i>               | Seen everyday except Billings  |
| 157 | House Sparrow              | <i>Passer domesticus</i>             | Seen often near human habitations  |
|     |                            |                                      |  |
|     | <b>MAMMALS</b>             |                                      |  |
| 1.  | Black Bear                 | <i>Ursus americanus</i>              | 8 seen including Rosie between Tower Falls and Tower Junction and two cubs                                 |
| 2.  | Grizzly Bear               | <i>Ursus arctos</i>                  | 5 seen in Yellowstone including one with cub in Lamar  |

|     |                              |                                  |   |
|-----|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
|     |                              |                                  | Valley  |
| 3.  | Coyote                       | <i>Canis latrans</i>             | 6 pups with parents seen at a den in Lamar Valley and others seen on two other days   |
| 4.  | Gray Wolf                    | <i>Canis lupus</i>               | 6 seen – 3 light and 3 dark wolves of the Agate pack seen on way up to Mount Washburn   |
| 5.  | Red Fox                      | <i>Vulpes vulpes macroura</i>    | “Mountain” fox seen on snowy morning along the Beartooth Highway and again while traveling up to Beartooth pass   |
| 6.  | Black-tailed Prairie Dog     | <i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i>      | Several Prairie Dog towns with hundreds seen on our day in the prairies   |
| 7.  | Snowshoe Hare                | <i>Lepus americanus</i>          | One below Dan’s feeders   |
| 8.  | Desert Cottontail            | <i>Sylvilagus audubonii</i>      | Seen at Gardiner near north park entrance and on prairie.   |
| 9.  | Yellow-bellied Marmot        | <i>Marmota flaviventris</i>      | Seen on 4 days with great views at Floating Island Lake, Canyon Creek, and on the way up Beartooth Highway  |
| 10. | Uintah Ground Squirrel       | <i>Spermophilus armatus</i>      | Seen on at least 5 days and very common in appropriate habitats   |
| 11. | Wyoming Ground Squirrel      | <i>Spermophilus elegans</i>      | Seen well near burrows up toward Teton Pass   |
| 12. | Richardson’s Ground Squirrel | <i>Spermophilus richardsonii</i> | Many seen on our prairie day  |
| 13. | Red Squirrel                 | <i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>   | Seen around pine forests and well at Dan’s feeder and Colter Bay picnic area  |
| 14. | Least Chipmunk               | <i>Tamias minimus</i>            | Seen at Dan’s feeder  |
| 15. | Yellow-pine Chipmunk         | <i>Tamias amoenus</i>            | Seen at Colter Bay picnic area  |
| 16. | Pronghorn                    | <i>Antilocapra americana</i>     | Seen on most days in open sage brush and field areas  |
| 17. | Mule Deer                    | <i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>       | Seen on 7 days often in evergreen forests and some very close to the road   |
| 18. | White-tailed Deer            | <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>    | Seen well in Billings area  |
| 19. | American Elk                 | <i>Cervus elaphus</i>            | Seen on 8 days in many locations in Yellowstone and the Tetons  |
| 20. | Moose                        | <i>Alces alces</i>               | Seen on 4 days. Highlights include a young moose and cow in Lamar Valley, 3 in riparian area between Silver Gate and Cooke City, and one feeding on meusli in a yard in Silver Gate |
| 21. | Bison                        | <i>Bison bison</i>               | Seen on 9 days up to 500 in one day. Many calves in the herds and some good bison jams!   |
| 22. | Bighorn Sheep                | <i>Ovis canadensis</i>           | Females and young above the 45 <sup>th</sup> Parallel Bridge and two large rams near the Yellowstone River bridge in the Lamar area.  |
| 23. | Mountain Goat                | <i>Oreamnos americanus</i>       | One nice male seen on a far hillside from the Hoodoos near Mammoth.   |
| 24. | River Otter                  | <i>Lutra Canadensis</i>          | Seen at the Fishing Bridge and swimming in the river in the Hayden Valley   |
| 25. | Muskrat                      | <i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>        | Seen at Pelican Creek   |
| 26. | Badger                       | <i>Taxidea taxus</i>             | Two sightings! One at Henry’s Lake and one in the Lamar Valley.   |
| 27. | Beaver                       | <i>Castor canadensis</i>         | One seen feeding in a small pond in the Lamar Valley  |
| 1.  | Gopher Snake                 |                                  | One large one seen in Mammoth area  |